

ENGLISH (Compulsory)	Inter (Part-II) 2020 Group-II	PAPER: II
Time: 2.30 Hours	(SUBJECTIVE TYPE)	Marks: 80

SECTION-I

2. Write short answers to any SIX (in 3-5 lines) questions from Book-II (Modern Prose and Heroes) Part-I: (12)

(i) What conditions are necessary for life to exist?

Ans The conditions necessary for the kind of life we know are food, water and proper temperature. So, for the life to exist, the planets should have food, water and air. That is why, scientists have provided special spacesuits with the supply of oxygen inside them for the spacemen visiting the moon.

(ii) How has the scientific method enabled us to get over the old fears?

Ans The scientific method has changed our thinking habits. We do not assume things. We know that there is a solid reason behind every happening. Thus, we have got over the old baseless fears.

(iii) What place does the writer accord to sportsmen in colleges? (Why Boys Fail in College)

Ans According to the writer, the main purpose of a college is to impart education. But the college should not ignore sports. If games are blocking the way of education, they should be banned. If a student is too interested in games, he should be asked to become a professional player.

(iv) Why did David Daiches like holidays?

Ans Daiches liked holidays because holidays gave him freedom from the school-boring work. He did not like the daily work of the school. However, a lot of home-work, the hard competition and the sense of not being relaxed pressed him heavily. Therefore, he enjoyed freedom from heavy school work during holidays.

(v) What did J.C. Squire finally decide to do with the books?

Ans Finally, he decided to throw them into the river.

(vi) Why did the writer call himself a hospital?

Ans The writer called himself a hospital because he thought that he had all the diseases in him that can be expected in a hospital, and he would be an asset to medical students.

(vii) What other blunders did Leacock commit after leaving the manager's office?

Ans The other blunder committed by Leacock is that, first, he entered the safe. Second, he gave the money to the accountant in an absurd way. Third, instead of depositing fifty dollars and retaining six dollars for the present use, he deposited 56. Fourth, instead of writing six dollars on the cheque, he wrote 56.

(viii) What is the secret of China's wonderful progress?

Ans The secret of China's wonderful progress is to rely on its own resources by using machines and other things manufactured in China.

(ix) What was the condition of hungry children in Kenya? (Hunger and Population Explosion)

Ans The writer visited a nutrition centre in Kenya. There, the hungry children stared like the blind people. Their legs and arms were like sticks. They could neither cry nor laugh. They weighed 10 pounds at the age of two years.

3. Write short answers to any SIX (in 3-5 lines) questions from Book-II (Modern Prose and Heroes) Part-II: (12)

(i) Why was Churchill not allowed to study Latin and Greek?

Ans Only the brilliant students at Harrow were taught traditional subjects like Latin and Greek. But the dull students like Churchill were forced to learn English only. Therefore, he was not allowed to study Latin and Greek.

(ii) What was the result of Christopher's foster-mother's threatening to send him to Timbuktu?

Ans When he was a child, he was very naughty. His foster-mother used to threaten to send him to Timbuktu. Instead of alarming him, the idea aroused in him a keen desire to see this distant place.

(iii) How did Prof. Balanguernon save the hero's life towards the end of hitch-hike?

Ans The professor saved Christopher's life by contacting the Desert Patrol for help. They discovered Christopher at In Abbangarit.

(iv) How did the Oxford team make Penicillin more effective?

Ans To make penicillin more effective, it was necessary to concentrate it. So a team of chemists and bacteriologists was constituted at Oxford. It was called Oxford team. This team undertook the job of concentrating penicillin. After a series of experiments, it succeeded in achieving its goal.

(v) Write a brief note on Penicillin as a wonder-drug.

Ans Penicillin was hailed as a wonder drug. It revolutionized the healing of war wounds. It saved countless lives. It proved to be the strongest weapon yet forged in the fight against disease.

(vi) Give some instances of Pasteur's patriotism.

Ans Louis Pasteur's love for France was so strong that he tried to enroll himself twice in the National Guard despite his physical incapacity. He offered all his worldly wealth for the country. His work on brewing proved very beneficial for France. He returned his Honorary Degree of Medicine to Germany when it attacked France.

(vii) What was Mustafa Kamal's reply to Mehmet's orders?

Ans Mustafa Kamal replied to Mehmet's orders by urging him to come over to Anatolia and himself take the lead against the foreign forces. He also warned Mehmet that it is his last chance to save himself, the throne and the Turkish nation.

(viii) What were the terms offered to Turkey by the Allies?

Ans It was said that all Arab provinces were to be Mandated Territories. Eastern Anatolia was to go to Armenia, Izmir to the Greeks, Cicilia to France and Istanbul to Britain, France and Italy.

4. Write short answers to any EIGHT (in 3-5 lines) questions from the Novel Goodbye Mr. Chips: (16)

(i) Shortly portray Mr. Chips' life at Mrs. Wickett's.

Ans Mr. Chips spent his time at Mrs. Wickett's house in reading, talking and remembering old days and old faces, drinking

tea, receiving callers, keeping himself busy with corrections for the next edition of the Brookfieldian directory and writing letters.

(ii) **Who was punished by Mr. Chips in the first class, he took in Brookfield?**

Ans Colley was punished by Mr. Chips in his first class because he had dropped the desk lid.

(iii) **Why was Mr. Chips living at Mrs. Wickett's house?**

Ans He was living at Mrs. Wickett's house because it was located opposite to Brookfield. Moreover, Mr. Chips also liked the interior of the house.

(iv) **What were Mr. Chips' views about women before his marriage?**

Ans Mr. Chips stuck to old Victorian customs and traditions. However, the Victorian age seemed to him full of disagreeable innovations. He disapproved women's freedom and proximity with men. He looked down upon their riding bicycles and acquiring education in the universities with the men. Although, his ideas were broadened under the influence of Katherine.

(v) **Why did the boys at Brookfield begin to love Mr. Chips after his marriage?**

Ans After marriage, Chips became kind without being soft. He began to understand the boys very well. He began to make little jokes. So, the boys began to love him.

(vi) **What did Mr. Chips recollect about Rushton?**

Ans Rushton was a funny fellow. The funny story about Rushton and the sack of potato was quite fresh in Chips' mind. Chips could not recollect whether Rushton went to Burma or Borneo later.

(vii) **What April foolery did Chips face?**

Ans The children wrote letters to Mr. Chips that Katherine Bridges had just died. Mr. Chips was out of mind. When he opened the letters, nothing had been written on the papers. They were just blank but Mr. Chips could not understand that it was an April foolery.

(viii) **How did John Rivers behave after Mr. Chips' row with Ralston?**

Ans Sir John Rivers was the Chairman of Board of Governors. He was an old student of Mr. Chips. On his visit to

Brookfield, he ignored Ralston and went straight to Mr. Chips. He openly supported him. He told him that the board of governors disliked Ralston because he was so over clever. He said that board of governors liked him to stay as the Brookfield would never be the same without him.

(ix) When did Mr. Chips receive his farewell presentation?

Ans Mr. Chips received his farewell presentation in July 1913.

(x) What were Mr. Chips views about war?

Ans Chips was against war. People used to say "he was pre-war". About bayonet-fighting, he said that it was a very vulgar way of killing people.

(xi) How did Mr. Chips manage to keep the students attentive during the air-raid?

Ans During the war, Mr. Chips was in his class when the town of Brookfield was heavily bombarded. As a result, the whole school building was shaken badly. The students were terrified. Mr. Chips was relating historical events humorously to make students attentive. He also referred to a stink-merchant who was always busy to do some mischief.

(xii) What did Mr. Chips tell Gregson when he came to visit him?

Ans Gregson was an old student of Mr. Chips. Chips told Gregson that he remembers him, and he was always late in everything. Chips said that perhaps he would be late in growing old like him.

SECTION-II

5. Write an essay (300-400 words) on any ONE of the following topics: (15)

(i) Kashmir Dispute.

(ii) My Best Friend.

(iii) Misuse of Internet.

(iv) Women's Role in National Development.

Ans (i) Kashmir Dispute

Kashmir is still an unsettled issue of the plan of the partition of the Sub-continent. According to the plan of the division of the Sub-continent, people of different areas were

allowed to join either India or Pakistan. The areas where the Muslims were in majority became Pakistan. The 80% population of Kashmir consisted of the Muslims. They wanted to join Pakistan. Hari Singh, the ruler of Kashmir, plotted against Pakistan and signed the agreement of accession to India. India occupied the territory unlawfully. The people of Kashmir fought against India for their freedom and freed a part of Kashmir from the Indian occupation. That freed part of Kashmir is now under the control of Pakistan. The rest of Kashmir is held by India. Pakistan and India fought two wars over this issue but the problem could not be decided.

It needs the attention of the world to solve the problem of Kashmir. Though the resolutions of the UNO still exist for the solution to the problem, no solid steps have yet been taken in this direction. Now when both the countries related to this problem have become the atomic powers, the need for the solution to the problem has become most urgent.

At present, the situation of peace in Kashmir is very bad. The Indian armed forces are trying to crush the freedom movement of Kashmiris. They are killing children, murdering men and ravishing women. In spite of all this, the people of Kashmir are determined to get freedom from India. Now the problem of Kashmir has become one of the important problems of the world. The Government of Pakistan should take advantage of the situation. It should send delegations to different countries to highlight the issue. The world should be informed about the violation of human rights in the Indian held Kashmir. The Muslim countries should be requested to support us in this respect. The UNO may be asked to send its forces in the Indian held Kashmir to hold a just plebiscite. The Human Right Organizations should be invited to the valley to investigate the human rights violation. I am sure if we are earnest and sincere, the problem would be solved in the near future.

(ii) My Best Friend

Ali is my best friend. He lives next-door to us. His father is a businessman. He is very intelligent, industrious and hardworking. He is very fond of playing cricket. He is the captain of our cricket eleven. He is a good organizer and a good speaker as well.

He is very good in his studies. He usually gets good position in the class because he gives enough time to his studies. He is on friendly terms with all but he avoids the company of bad boys. He takes me with him in the evening and morning walks. I am weak in English, so he helps me in this subject. His health is also very good, because he hates smoking and everything, which is harmful to health. He is very simple in his dress.

He has won many trophies in inter-college debates. He is very sympathetic. He takes pity on poor people and help them. He is also a humorous and jolly fellow. He does not take care of minor things. He usually ignores the misbehaviour of other people. This is a great quality of his personality. He is my ideal. He respects his teachers. He loves Pakistan and its people. He acts upon the teachings of Islam. Everyone loves him. I am proud to have such an enviable friend.

(iii) Misuse of Internet

The Internet has surely brought countries and nations closer. Like the radio, TV and telephone, it has functioned to help in the development of the world into a global village. However, it has been put to harmful uses as well.

The Internet has been used rather too much for commercial advertising. At times, misleading information by producers is provided in their efforts to promote the sale of their goods. Orders for these goods are placed with their makers and online payments are made through credit cards. Later, the buyers come to know about the poor quality of the goods.

Information, pictures, and harmful material to the character are displayed on the Internet. This has had bad effects on young minds.

The chatting system on the Internet brings harmful people in contact with honest users. The honest, thus, are sometimes misled and cheated.

The internet contains everything and anything freely available. These opportunities pave way for misuse of information. We may also have come across situations where people steal information from someone's research and share it as their own. This is one of the scariest misuse of internet. People's identities are stolen and misused.

Continuous surfing and the variety of games found on the internet make the children addicted to the internet. Children tend to constantly use the system and, thereby, their communication potential and attitude changes, are hampered to a great extent. The violence in the games also affects the psychology of the children.

Apart from these, the continuous use of the internet can cause lifestyle disorders not only for the children but also for adults. Sitting in front of the computer for a prolonged time can affect your eyesight, cause obesity and related disorders. People tend to lose their productive time and get addicted to internet surfing.

Although the internet is extensively used in the workplace, it can cause depression in human minds. Considering the availability of internet with which you can access your office materials from anywhere, a working person is expected to be available for the job throughout the day and night. These facilities, in the long run, can cause depression waves not only in the minds of those who work but also in the minds of those who are dependent on these working personnel. People tend to become more mechanical and there is a definite loss of emotions.

Although there are several advantages associated with the internet, we are also able to witness the horrendous misuses of the internet. It is high time that we realize that technological advancements are like a double-edged sword and should be used wisely to live a quality life.

(iv) Women's Role in National Development

Women have been playing their vital role in the development of civilization and humanity since the creation of humans. In the modern global village of 21st century, where mere physical strength has been subdued by intellectual and mental strength, women are becoming as efficient contributors as men in all walks of life.

The simple statistics from any primary to tertiary level academic institution shows that the number of women striving to get modern qualification is on constant increase. Their determination and academic excellence is proving the fact that not only presently, but in the days to come. The women are participating in the managing of economy to a record extent.

Take the field of education, where women have assumed the responsibility of teaching the children from Montessori to secondary levels in greater number than the male teachers. Even at the college and university levels, the number of women lecturers and professors is rising, owing to their rising number of post-graduates and PhDs. The higher studies in any field, medicine, engineering, humanities and applied sciences nowadays involve women researchers and academicians.

Similarly, in the field of medical sciences, women are not only acting as the caring nurses and paramedics, but their number is on constant increase as doctors and surgeons in all the branches of medical science and treatment.

The Engineering field is also not abandoned by the modern-day women. They are taking keen interest in Computer-science and Telecom Sectors, where the women have been making a great contribution to their industry and economy. The other important field has been the textile industry, where the women have not only taken entrepreneurship but are actively taking greater part in textile designing and printing processes.

Though business sector is not a new one for women, today's women are seen in this field in greater number than ever. The increasing number of female business graduates and post-graduates is not only a factor for rising the family income by many folds, but their contributions are also helping in the development of the business and economic activities all around the world.

Last but not the least, that the women are assuming the "Leadership" tasks conscientiously and accurately. From the management and leadership in the house as mothers and wives to the leadership of nations as heads of state, women have proved their leading skills to be as competent as men. In Pakistan, there have been a lot of women leaders in different positions like the Governor of the State Bank of Pakistan, federal and provincial ministers and Judges in different courts of law.

With the increasing effective contribution in social and economic development by women, the life style is beginning to become more positive and conducive for both men and women. Provided the social and moral values are upheld, the women's contribution will play a crucial role in the development of any nation.

6. Use any FIVE of the following idioms / phrases in sentences of your own: (10)

- (i) by and by (ii) cheek by jowl
(iii) to fish in troubled waters
(iv) to grease the palm (v) to put by
(vi) to back out (vii) to give away
(viii) Hobson's choice

Ans

(i) By and by: (قدرے تاخیر سے)

By and by, the students will develop their communication skills.

(ii) Cheek by jowl: (ساتھ ساتھ، پہلو پہلو)

The pedestrians had to walk *cheek by jowl* along the narrow streets.

(iii) To fish in troubled waters: (انتشار میں فائدہ اٹھانا)

America *fished in troubled waters* by selling missiles to both the countries involved in the war.

(iv) To grease the palm: (رشوت دینا)

Arsal *greased the officer's palm* to get a job.

(v) To put by: (بچت کرنا)

We must *put by* some money for the difficult days.

(vi) To back out: (وعدے سے مکر جانا)

It is too late to *back out* now.

(vii) To give away: (مفت بانٹ دینا)

Arsal *gave away* all his books after completing his studies.

(viii) Hobson's choice: (صرف ایک راستہ ہونا)

It is a *Hobson's choice* for you to obey your boss.

7. Translate the following passage into English: (15)

اسلام ایک مکمل ضابطہ حیات ہے۔ یہ صرف عبادات کے مجموعے کا نام نہیں بلکہ زندگی کے تمام پہلوؤں کا احاطہ کرتا ہے۔ یہ اچھے اعمال کی طرف بلاتا ہے اور عملی زندگی گزارنے کا درس دیتا ہے۔ جدوجہد مسلسل اس کی تعلیمات کا خلاصہ ہے۔ ہماری فلاح صرف دین اسلام پر عمل کرنے سے ہی ممکن ہے۔

Ans Translation:

Islam is a complete code of life. It is not only about the collection of worships but also covers all the aspects of life. It attracts towards the good deeds and teaches to lead a practical life. Continuous effort is the jist of its teachings. Our development is only possible on following the Islam.

Note: Candidates, whose medium of examination is English, will write a paragraph (150-200 words) on "Smuggling". (15)

Ans **Smuggling**

Smuggling is the practice of bringing things into the country secretly and illegally. It is mainly done to avoid the payment of the excise duty. It is an unlawful import or export of things. Sometimes, banned items are also brought into the country secretly.

In our country, smuggling has established itself as a firm business. Smuggled items are on sale in tribal areas and no one can stop this practice. Electronics, weapons, cosmetics, silken cloth, crockery and many other things are on sale but the government machinery is helpless before the smugglers.

Smuggling is harmful for the economy of a country. The economy of a country mainly depends on the taxes collected by the government. If things are brought into the country without paying the customs duty, it is a loss to the national treasury.

Smuggling badly affects the national industry. Sometimes, government imposes taxes on certain goods to promote the industry at home. The price of these things is low in the international market. In such cases, things are smuggled. This act is harmful for the local industry.